



**ENLITE IAS**  
Enlightening minds. Lightening journey

**4 JANUARY 2026**

**EN-BUZZER**

# Daily News Analysis

For IAS/IPS/IFS Coaching - Call us at 7994058393

[www.enliteias.com](http://www.enliteias.com)



**SUNDAY, 4th JANUARY 2026**

## **Table of Contents**

1. Digital India Land Record Modernisation Programme (DILRMP) and Land Stack....	2
2. Tuberculosis (TB).....	4
3. Savitribai Phule.....	6





## 1. Digital India Land Record Modernisation Programme (DILRMP) and Land Stack

### Prelims Perspective: What needs to be learned?

- What is DILRMP and its aim
- What is Land Stack

### Mains Perspective: Notes need to be prepared

- E - Governance (GS II - Governance)
- Agriculture (GS III - Economy)
- GIS Technology (GS 3 - Science and Technology)

### What needs to be known?

- **Digital India Land Record Modernisation Programme (DILRMP)**
  - **What is it?:** It is a central sector scheme aimed at a modernized land record system, which replaces the National Land Records Modernisation Programme (NLRMP).
  - **Objective:** DILRMP aims to create a comprehensive, transparent land transaction.
- **Land Stack**
  - **What is it?:** *Land Stack is a GIS-based digital platform that integrates land records under India's DILRMP.*





## 2. Tuberculosis (TB)

### Prelims Perspective: What needs to be learned?

- Causes
- Transmission
- Test to Detect
- Mission Indiradanush - BCG vaccine
- Government Initiatives to Control TB in India
- MDR - TB

### Mains Perspective: Notes need to be prepared

- Communicable Diseases - Drug Resistance (GS III- Science and Technology)

### What needs to be known?

- **Tuberculosis (TB)**
  - **Cause ( Pathogen):** Tuberculosis (TB) is an infectious disease caused by the bacterium *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*.
  - **Affecting Body Part:** Primarily affects the lungs (pulmonary TB) but can infect brain, kidneys, bones (extrapulmonary TB).
  - **Transmission (MDRTB):** Spread through airborne droplets when an infected person coughs or sneezes.
  - **Test to Detect**
    - ★ Sputum smear microscopy
    - ★ GeneXpert, TrueNat
    - ★ Mantoux test / Tuberculin Skin Test (TST).
  - **Mission Indiradanush - BCG vaccine**



- **Government Initiatives to Control TB**

→ **National Tuberculosis Elimination Program (NTEP):** The Government of India has developed a National Strategic Plan (2017-25) for Ending TB in the country by 2025.

→ **Pradhan Mantri TB Mukh Bharat Abhiyan (PMTBMBA):** Launched in 2022 for community support to TB patients with the objective to provide people with TB with additional nutritional, diagnostic and vocational support.

→ **Ni-kshay Portal:** An online Ni-kshay portal has been set up to track the notified TB cases.

- **What is MDR TB?** MDR-TB is tuberculosis caused by Mycobacterium tuberculosis strains resistant to at least isoniazid and rifampicin.



### 3. Savitribai Phule

#### Prelims Perspective: What needs to be learned?

- Who is she?
- Reform Movement
- Literature Works

#### Mains Perspective: Notes need to be prepared

- Social Reform Movement (GS 1 -Modern History, Society)

#### What needs to be known?

- Savitribai Phule

##### → Who is she?

★ *She was a social reformer who worked for women's empowerment along with her husband, Mahatma Jyotiba Phule.*

★ **Fact:** Savitribai Phule is formally recognised as India's first woman teacher.

##### → Initiatives for the Society

★ **Established the first girls' school in India at Poona.**

★ She established **Mahila Seva Mandal (1852).**

★ In **1853**, along with Jyotirao, Savitribai started the **Balhatya Pratibandhak Griha ('Home for the Prevention of Infanticide')** for pregnant widows facing discrimination.

★ *She advocated inter-caste marriages, widow remarriage, and eradication of child marriage, sati and dowry systems, among other social issues.*

★ In **1873**, the Phules set up the **Satyashodhak Samaj ('Truth-seekers' society')**, a platform open to all, irrespective of their caste, religion or class hierarchies, with the sole aim of bringing social equity.

##### → Literature Works

★ Her first collection of poems, called **Kavya Phule ('Poetry's Blossoms')** in 1854.



★ She published **Bavan Kashi Subodh Ratnakar** ('The Ocean of Pure Gems'), in 1892.