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1. Digital India Land Record Modernisation Programme (DILRMP) and Land Stack

Prelims Perspective: What needs to be learned?

- What is DILRMP and its aim
- What is Land Stack

Mains Perspective: Notes need to be prepared

- E - Governance (GS II - Governance)
- Agriculture (GS III - Economy)
- GIS Technology (GS 3 - Science and Technology)

What needs to be known?

- Digital India Land Record Modernisation Programme (DILRMP)
 - ➔ **What is it?:** It is a central sector scheme aimed at a modernized land record system, which replaces the National Land Records Modernisation Programme (NLRMP).
 - ➔ **Objective:** DILRMP aims to create a comprehensive, transparent land transaction.
- Land Stack
 - ➔ **What is it?:** *Land Stack is a GIS-based digital platform that integrates land records under India's DILRMP.*

2. Tuberculosis (TB)

Prelims Perspective: What needs to be learned?

- Causes
- Transmission
- Test to Detect
- Mission Indradanush - BCG vaccine
- Government Initiatives to Control TB in India
- MDR - TB

Mains Perspective: Notes need to be prepared

- Communicable Diseases - Drug Resistance(GS III- Science and Technology)

What needs to be known?

• Tuberculosis (TB)

- ➔ **Cause (Pathogen):** Tuberculosis (TB) is an infectious disease caused by the bacterium *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*.
- ➔ **Affecting Body Part:** Primarily affects the lungs (pulmonary TB) but can infect brain, kidneys, bones (extrapulmonary TB).
- ➔ **Transmission (MDRTB):** Spread through airborne droplets when an infected person coughs or sneezes.

➔ **Test to Detect**

- ★ Sputum smear microscopy
- ★ GeneXpert, TrueNat
- ★ Mantoux test / Tuberculin Skin Test (TST).

➔ **Mission Indradanush - BCG vaccine**

- **Government Initiatives to Control TB**

- ➔ **National Tuberculosis Elimination Program (NTEP):** The Government of India has developed a National Strategic Plan (2017-25) for Ending TB in the country by 2025.
- ➔ **Pradhan Mantri TB Mukt Bharat Abhiyan (PMTB MBA):** Launched in 2022 for community support to TB patients with the objective to provide people with TB with additional nutritional, diagnostic and vocational support.
- ➔ **Ni-kshay Portal:** An online Ni-kshay portal has been set up to track the notified TB cases.
- **What is MDR TB?:** MDR-TB is tuberculosis caused by Mycobacterium tuberculosis strains resistant to at least isoniazid and rifampicin.

3. Savitribai Phule

Prelims Perspective: What needs to be learned?

- Who is she?
- Reform Movement
- Literature Works

Mains Perspective: Notes need to be prepared

- Social Reform Movement (GS 1 -Modern History, Society)

What needs to be known?

- Savitribai Phule

→ Who is she?

- ★ *She was a social reformer who worked for women's empowerment along with her husband, Mahatma Jyotiba Phule.*
- ★ **Fact:** Savitribai Phule is formally recognised as India's first woman teacher.

→ Initiatives for the Society

- ★ **Established the first girls' school in India at Poona.**
- ★ She established **Mahila Seva Mandal (1852)**.
- ★ In **1853**, along with Jyotirao, Savitribai started the **Balhatya Pratibandhak Griha** ('Home for the Prevention of Infanticide') for pregnant widows facing discrimination.
- ★ *She advocated inter-caste marriages, widow remarriage, and eradication of child marriage, sati and dowry systems, among other social issues.*
- ★ In **1873**, the Phules set up the **Satyashodhak Samaj** ('Truth-seekers' society'), a platform open to all, irrespective of their caste, religion or class hierarchies, with the sole aim of bringing social equity.

→ Literature Works

- ★ Her first collection of poems, called **Kavya Phule** ('Poetry's Blossoms') in **1854**.

>> Kozhikode >> Ernakulam >> Thiruvananthapuram

★ She published **Bavan Kashi Subodh Ratnakar** ('The Ocean of Pure Gems'), in 1892.